

# Developing the Materials of Tomorrow – Faster, Better, Customized

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# The Effect of Rapid Alloy Development on Innovation

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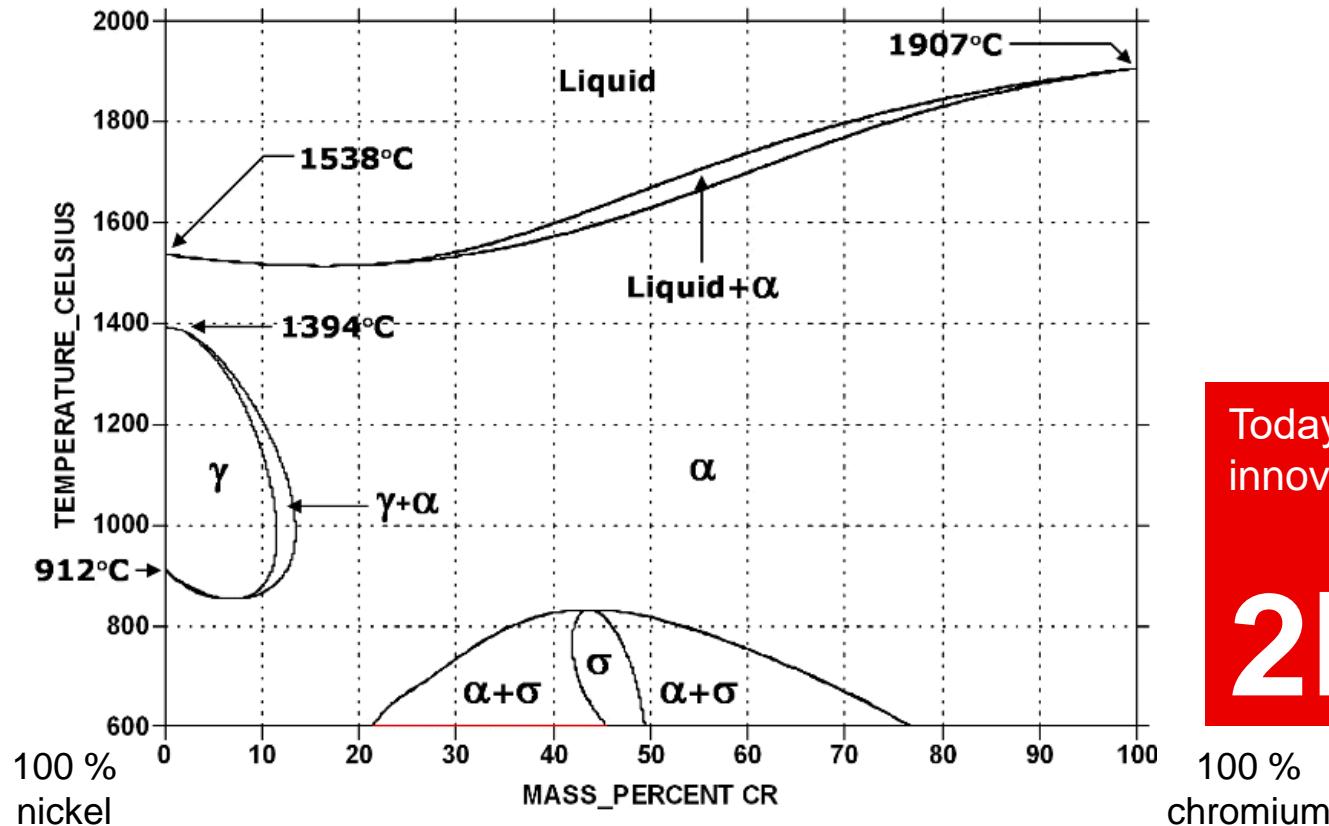
What is RAD?

How has RAD become an engine for innovation?

How does this innovation benefit customers?

# The Old 2D World

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Today's tools of  
innovation

**2D**

# Material Science Is Not a 2D Challenge

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Periodic Table of the Elements

1	H Hydrogen 1.008	2	He Helium 4.003
3 Li Lithium 6.941	4 Be Beryllium 9.012	5 B Boron 10.811	6 C Carbon 12.011
11 Na Sodium 22.990	12 Mg Magnesium 24.305	7 N Nitrogen 14.007	8 O Oxygen 15.999
19 K Potassium 39.098	20 Ca Calcium 40.078	13 Al Aluminum 26.982	9 F Fluorine 18.998
37 Rb Rubidium 84.468	21 Sc Scandium 44.956	14 Si Silicon 28.086	10 Ne Neon 20.180
55 Cs Cesium 132.905	22 Ti Titanium 47.867	15 P Phosphorus 30.974	11 Cl Chlorine 35.453
87 Fr Francium 223.020	23 V Vanadium 50.942	16 S Sulfur 32.066	12 Ar Argon 39.948
88 Ra Radium 226.025	24 Cr Chromium 51.96	17	
89 Ac Actinium 227.028	25 Mn Manganese 54.938	18	
90 Th Thorium 232.038	26 Fe Iron 55.845	19	
91 Pa Protactinium 231.076	27 Co Cobalt 58.937	20	
92 U Uranium 238.029	28 Ni Nickel 58.679	21	
93 Np Neptunium 237.048	29 Cu Copper 63.546	22	
94 Pu Plutonium 244.064	30 Zn Zinc 65.438	23	
95 Am Americium 243.041	31 Ga Gallium 69.723	24	
96 Cm Curium 247.070	32 Ge Germanium 72.631	25	
97 Bk Berkelium 247.070	33 As Arsenic 74.922	26	
98 Cf Californium 251.080	34 Se Selenium 78.971	27	
99 Es Einsteinium 254.000	35 Br Bromine 79.904	28	
100 Fm Fermium 257.095	36 Kr Krypton 84.798	29	
101 Md Mandelshtamium 259.1	37 Te Tellurium 126.504	30	
102 No Nobelium 259.101	38 I Iodine 126.504	31	
103 Lr Lawrencium 262.0	39 Xe Xenon 131.249	32	
57 La Lanthanum 138.905	58 Ce Cerium 140.116	59 Pr Praseodymium 140.908	60 Nd Neodymium 142.943
61 Pm Promethium 144.913	62 Sm Samarium 150.36	63 Eu Europium 151.964	64 Gd Gadolinium 157.25
65 Tb Terbium 158.915	66 Dy Dysprosium 162.500	67 Ho Holmium 164.930	68 Er Erbium 167.259
70 Tm Thulium 173.055	71 Lu Lutetium 174.467	72	
72 Hf Hafnium 178.49	73 Ta Tantalum 180.948	74 W Tungsten 183.84	75 Re Rhenium 186.207
76 Os Osmium 190.23	77 Ir Iridium 192.217	78 Pt Platinum 195.085	79 Au Gold 196.97
80 Hg Mercury 200.592	81 Tl Thallium 204.383	82 Pb Lead 207.2	83 Bi Bismuth 208.990
84 Po Polonium 208.993	85 At Astatine 209.997	86 Rn Radon 222.018	87
88	89-103	104	105
Fr	Ra	Rf	Db
Francium	Radium	Actinides	Dubnium
223.020	226.025	[261]	[242]
58	59	60	61
Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm
Cerium	Praseodymium	Neodymium	Promethium
140.116	140.908	142.943	144.913
59	61	62	63
Pr	Nd	Sm	Eu
Praseodymium	Neodymium	Samarium	Europium
140.908	142.943	144.913	145.964
60	63	64	65
Nd	Eu	Gd	Tb
Neodymium	Europium	Gadolinium	Terbium
142.943	145.964	157.25	158.915
61	64	66	67
Pm	Gd	Dy	Ho
Promethium	Gadolinium	Dysprosium	Holmium
144.913	151.964	162.500	164.930
62	65	68	69
Sm	Tb	Er	Tm
Samarium	Terbium	Erbium	Thulium
144.913	157.25	167.259	168.934
63	66	69	70
Eu	Dy	Es	Yb
Europium	Dysprosium	Einsteinium	Ytterbium
145.964	162.500	[254]	173.055
64	67	70	71
Gd	Ho	Tm	Lu
Gadolinium	Holmium	Thulium	Lutetium
151.964	164.930	168.934	174.467
65	68	71	72
Tb	Er	Yb	
Terbium	Erbium	Ytterbium	
157.25	167.259	173.055	
66	69	72	
Dy	Es		
Dysprosium	Einsteinium		
162.500	[254]		
67	69	70	
Ho	Es	Tm	
Holmium	Einsteinium	Thulium	
164.930	[254]	173.055	
68	70	71	
Er	Tm	Lu	
Erbium	Thulium	Lutetium	
167.259	173.055	174.467	
69	71	72	
Tm	Yb		
Thulium	Ytterbium		
173.055	173.055		
70	71	72	
Yb	Lu		
Ytterbium	Lutetium		
173.055	174.467		
71	72	73	
Lu			
Lutetium			
174.467			



118 elements



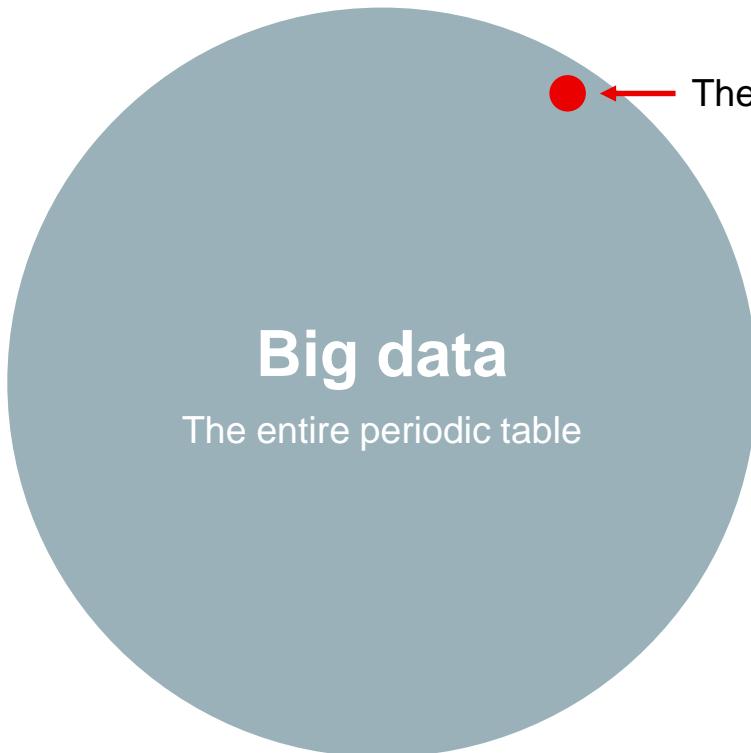
Alloys of six or more elements  
are common



How can we understand the  
limitless possibilities?

# RAD Is the Materials Embodiment of Big Data

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- 7/24** Consider the nickel-based superalloy example
- ↗** 15 000 000 alloy calculations and growing
- !** 3 126 440 possible alloys
- 💡** Requires RAD

# Oerlikon Uses Tomorrow's Tools of Innovation

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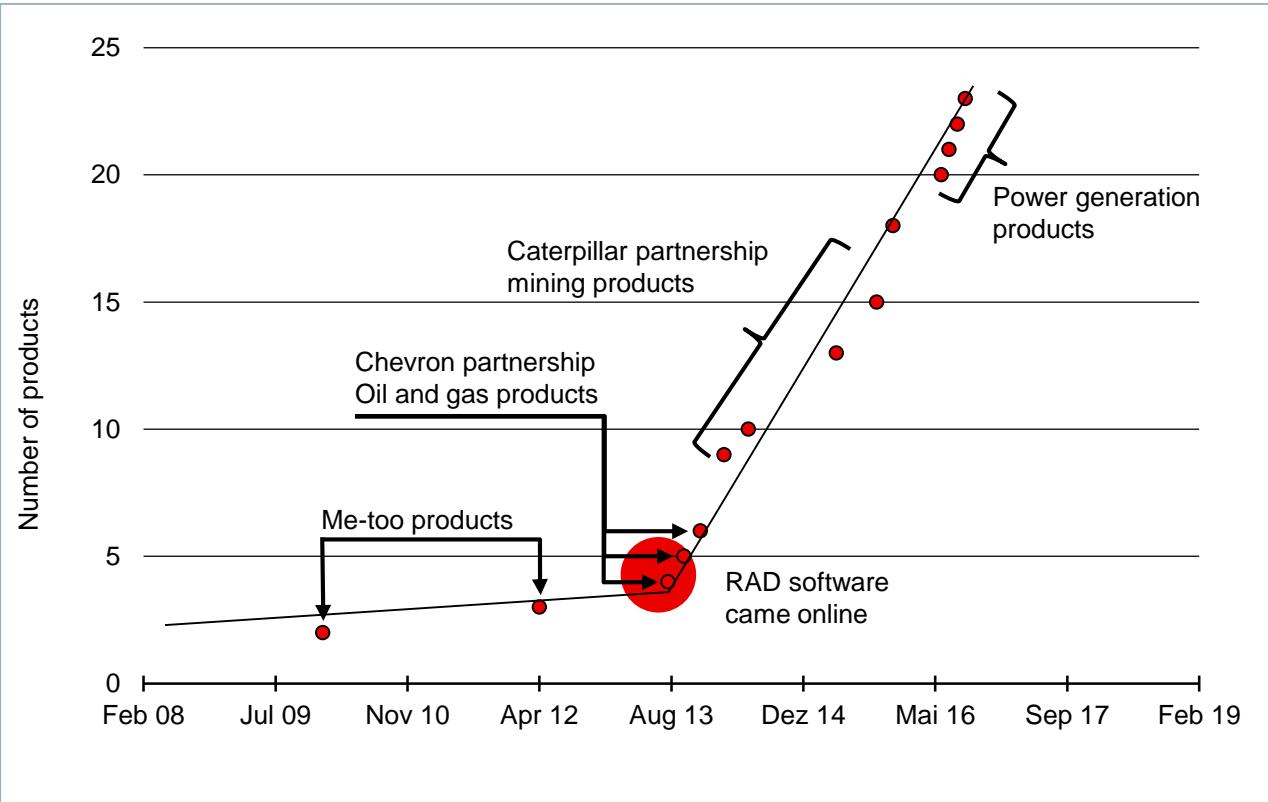


Innovating in infinite dimensions

∞D

# RAD Is an Engine for Innovation

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RAD software effect on innovation  
**5x**  
(~6 months concept to product)

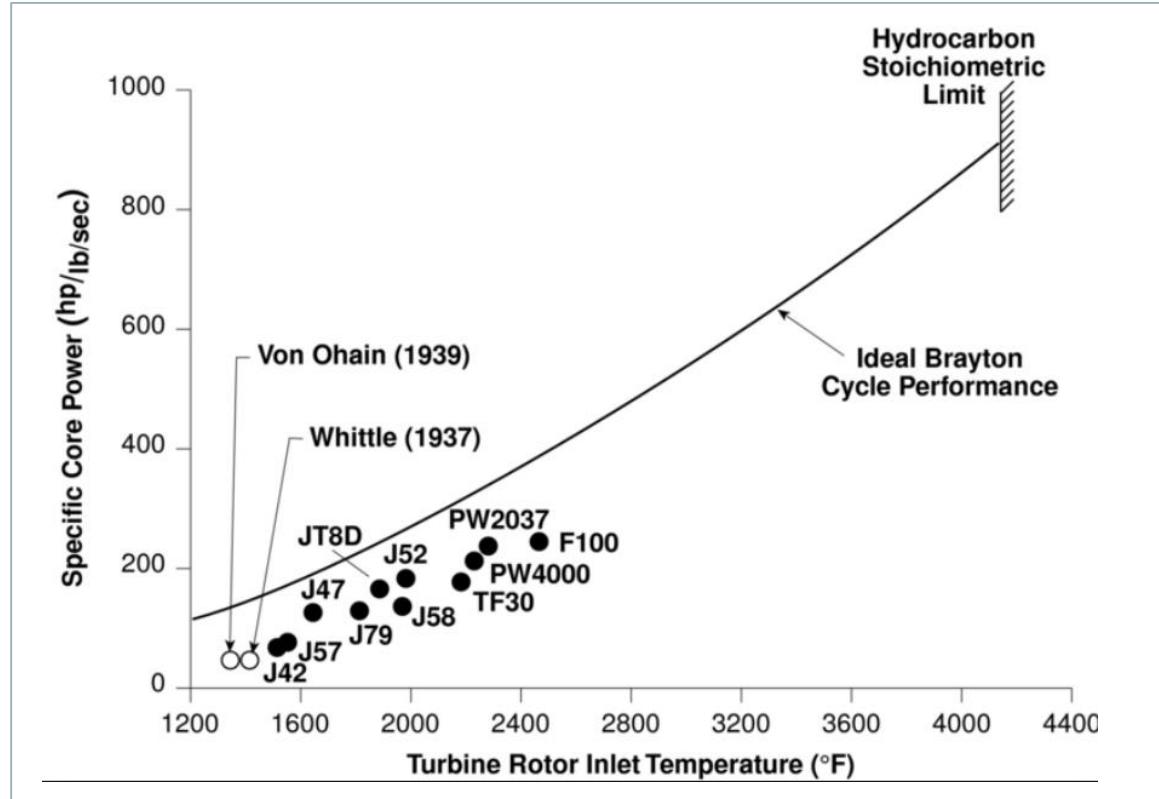
# Designing Harder Steels for Mining

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# Innovative Alloy Development Enhances Engine Efficiency and Power

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Oerlikon coatings are a valuable component of aircraft engines

Using RAD to enhance the engines of today (superalloys)

Using RAD to enable the engines of tomorrow (CMCs)

Example: MCrAlY, M = Fe, Co, or Ni  
> 3 million possible alloy variations!

# Innovative Alloy Development Will Deliver the Materials of the Future

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## ULTRA-HIGH-TEMPERATURE PROCESSING



## NEW MATERIAL SYSTEMS



## ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING



# Summary

★ RAD centers



**Materials development is important and valuable for all industries.**

**Big data enables quick, smart decision-making.**

**RAD harnesses big data to increase the pace of innovation by 500 %.**

# Thank you.

