

# Capital Market Days 2011 August 23 -24

Oerlikon Group – Group Overview Dr. Michael Buscher, CEO

August 23, 2011



# Agenda



- 1 Recent History and Lessons Learned
- 2 Oerlikon Today
- 3 Oerlikon's Potential
- 4 Conclusions

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#### **Historical Overview**



#### Unaxis 2003 - 2005

- Missing/changing strategic orientation and several changes in Top Management
- Display and Etching businesses generated significant losses
- Lack of operational performance focus

#### Oerlikon 2006

- Acquired Saurer larger than Oerlikon without strategic plan
- Highly leveraged, expensive acquisitions deteriorated B/S structure (Debt, Goodwill, etc.)
- Lack of operational performance focus

#### Oerlikon 2007 – March/2010

- Lack of transparency, reporting challenges (Restatement of 2007 financials)
- Huge legal complexity, lack of integration
- Lack of operational improvement focus
- Financial crisis/global recession met with weak capital structure and insufficient skills to manage the cyclicality

#### Oerlikon April/2010 -

- Financial restructuring results in strong B/S
- Consistent strategy management
- Comprehensive value and performance management
- Strong focus on improving operational performance and the management of cyclicality

# Positioning, Management and M&A Activities (1/2) cerlikon



Unaxis								
Year	2003	2004	2005	2006				
Changes in Business Portfolio	Five Segments (at YE 2003):  - Vacuum Solutions  - Coating Services  - Semiconductor Equipm. (Wafer Processing, Assembly & Packaging (Esec), Display Technology)  - Data Storage Solutions  - Components and Special Systems (Optics and Space Technology)	same as in 2003, with exception of discontinued Display Technology	Six Segments  - Vacuum Solutions  - Coating Services  - Semiconductor Equipment (Wafer Processing and Assembly & Packaging (Esec))  - Data Storage Solutions  - Components and Special Systems (Optics and Space Technology),  - Solar (incl. liquidated Display Technology)	Five Segments - Vacuum - Coating (incl. Solar and Systems) - Textile - Drive Systems - Components (Optics, Space, Solutions and Assembly Equipment (Esec))				
Strategic Focus	Re-alignment of Group structure rom 8 divisions into 5 segments with focus on end-user markets  Continued restructuring started in prior year. Focus on 'profitable' business activities in Thin Film and Vacuum Technolgy		Turnaround under new ownership to become a 'premium' high-tech company. Launch of the Solar business	Rebranding of Unaxis as Oerlikon. Re-organization focusing on high- tech machines and plant construction				
Anchor Investor	Bührle	Bührle	Victory	Victory				
Corporate Structure	Strategic Management Holding	Strategic Management Holding	Strategic Management Holding	Integrated, centrally managed corporation with matrix organization				
Management Changes	Change of CEO (interim)		Changes of BoD and CEO					
Major Acquisi- tions	no	no	no	Saurer AG (CH); Exitech Ltd. (UK) Micro-laser systems integrated into Optics; Solar Array Drive Mechanism business of Snecma Moteurs (F); Gold Star Coatings (US); 21% of Novalux Inc. (US), semiconductor laser technology				
Major Dives- tures	no	Termination of Display Technology after heavy losses.	no	no				

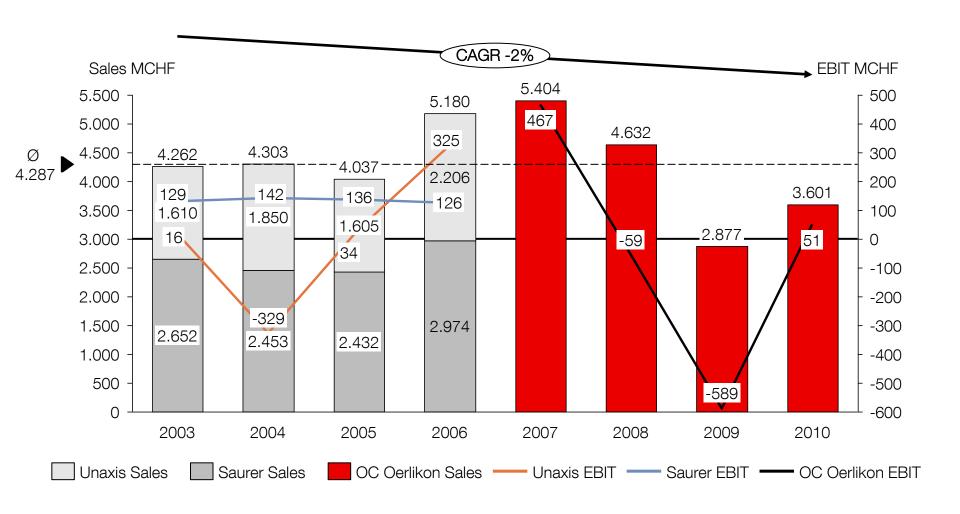
# Positioning, Management and M&A Activities (2/2)



Oerlikon								
Year	2007	2008	2009	2010				
Business Portfolio	Six Segments - Textile - Drive Systems - Vacuum - Solar - Coating - Components (Optics, Space, Assembly & Equipm (Esec))	Six Segments - Textile - Drive Systems - Vacuum - Solar - Coating - Advanced Technologies (Optics, Space, Systems, Esec)	Six Segments - Textile - Drive Systems - Vacuum - Solar - Coating - Advanced Technologies (Systems)	Six Segments - Textile - Drive Systems - Vacuum - Solar - Coating - Advanced Technologies (Systems)				
Strategic Focus	Decentralization	Restructuring, cost-cutting, realignment of Group HQ	Restructuring, cost-cutting, cash preservation	Re-financing and turn-around				
Anchor Investor	Victory and Renova	Renova and Victory	Renova	Renova				
Corporate Structure	Transition form Integrated Corporation to Financial Holding	Financial Holding	Financial Holding	Strategic Management Holding				
Management Changes	Changes on BoD and CEO	Changes on BoD	Change of CEO (interim)	Expansion of BoD and Change of CEO				
Major Acquisi- tions	<ul><li>SiLas Laser (DE), laser scribing;</li><li>VST Keller (DE), coating techn.</li><li>for large forming dies</li></ul>	no	no	Hartec GmbH (DE) Coating Services				
Major Dives- tures	no	Optics; Blue-ray and magnetic media businesses	Space; ESEC	no				

# **Historical Operational Performance**





# Lessons Learned and Way Forward



Lessons Learned	Way Forward
<ul> <li>Management</li> <li>Fragmented corporate culture</li> <li>From corporate center via financial holding to strategic management holding</li> <li>Governance deficits to manage complexity</li> <li>Lack of management accountability and transparency</li> <li>Permanent management changes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>New comprehensive Corporate Identity</li> <li>Clear roles of corporate and segments</li> <li>Top Management continuity</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Strategy</li> <li>Acquisition without focusing on value generation</li> <li>Missing/changing strategic orientation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Strategy management system:         3YBP, Value and Performance Management</li> <li>Improved intelligence of macroeconomic trends, leading industry indicators and own order pipeline</li> <li>Clear guidelines for resource allocations and capital investments</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Operations</li> <li>Changes in macro environment underestimated</li> <li>Impact of industry cyclicality underestimated</li> <li>Lack of operational improvement and profitability focus</li> <li>Flexibility of own value chain not well managed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Methodologies deployed to maximize the RONA of Segments</li> <li>Strong emphasis on operational improvement and exploitation of potential</li> <li>Methodology to manage cyclicality</li> <li>Definition and implementation of key business processes</li> </ul>

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#### Portfolio Characteristics



- Innovative technology conglomerate
- High quality businesses with leading market positions in global markets
- Innovation is at the core of the business model across all segments



Page 10 CMD 2011 - Oerlikon Group, CEO Dr. Michael Buscher, August 23, 2011

#### Customer Base Characteristics



- Preferred technology supplier to technology leaders in their respective industries
- Global customer base and world leading brand names
- Strong long-term customer relationships











































































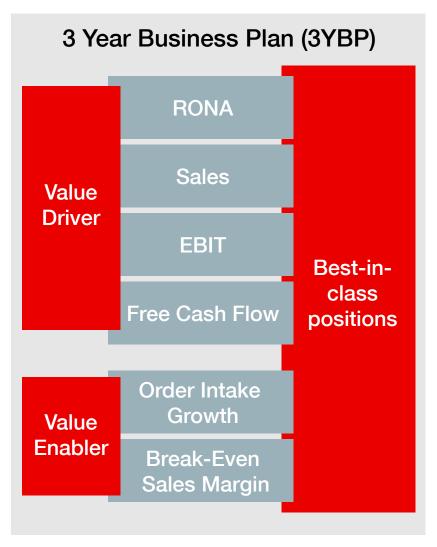






# Value and Performance Management





- To continuously increase the value of Oerlikon in a sustainable manner, key targets and implementation plans for the Group are clearly defined and consolidated in the 3YBP
- Oerlikon aims to increase its value in a structured and consistent manner (Value Drivers) and to build up "Management of Cycles" as a core competency (Value Enabler)
- Designed to allow timely interventions and to facilitate speedy, informed decision making, the Oerlikon-specific Performance Management System will be implemented toward the end of 2011

#### Focus on Main Value Drivers and Enablers



Sustainable business success is based on the company's value, which is determined by its capability to:

- Provide sustainable and high returns on invested capital
- Operate in attractive industries with considerable growth opportunity
- Manage cyclical up- and downturns effectively

All Oerlikon Segments / Business Units operate in demanding industries; intense focus on certain key measures will inform our decisions to maximize the value of the Group. These are:

- 1. Best-In-Class-Position
- 2. Return on Net Assets (RONA)
- 3. Sales and Sales Growth\*
- 4. Earnings before Interest and Taxes (EBIT) and EBIT Growth\*
- 5. Free Cash Flow (FCF) and FCF Margin\*
- 6. Order Intake and Order Intake Growth
- 7. Break-Even Sales (BES) Margin

Although RONA is considered the most important value driver, a Best-In-Class position can only be earned with outstanding performance in all items 2 – 5. The efficient management of cyclicality is secured by the value enablers in 6 and 7.

<sup>\*</sup> for Peer Group Comparison

### **Group Roles & Responsibilities**



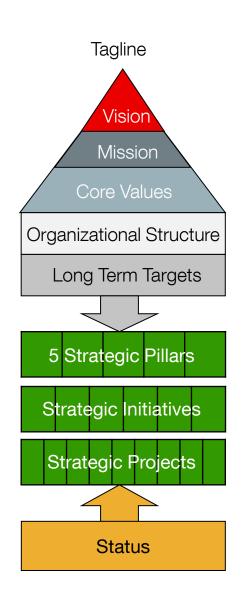
# Corporate Headquarter contributes as a strategic holding

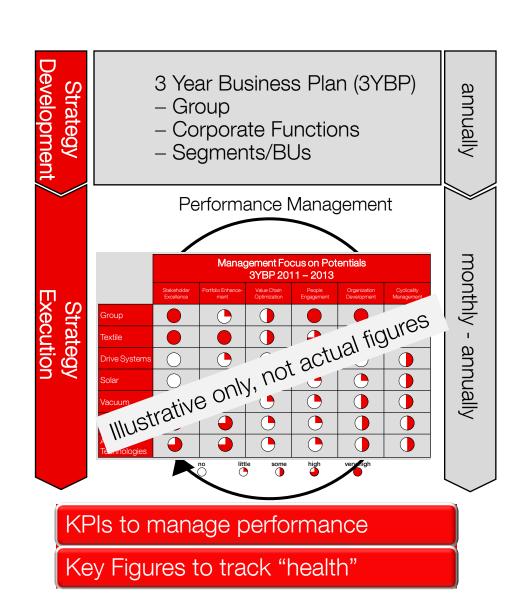
- Corporate determines strategic guidelines and sets targets
- Corporate manages the overall performance and a portfolio of change projects
- Oerlikon Group works with a decentralized management structure
- Segments and Business Units are fully responsible for operations and for strategy implementation

#### Special Corporate Responsibilities

- Core business processes as well as operational and strategic tasks of Finance, HR, Business Development, Legal, Procurement and Communications, IR, Marketing & Brands, etc.
- Secure continuous financial and operational improvement
- Centralized Capex management
- Centralized Cash management
- Transfer pricing
- Tax-efficient structures
- Management or divestiture of assets (real estate, etc.)
- Establish "Shared Services" (IPR in China etc.)
- Establish Best Practice Sharing

# 3YBP – Value & Performance Management System cerlikon





# 3YBP - Strategic Pillars and Target Setting



RONA, BES	Oerlikon	Textile					Drive	Vacuum	Solar	Coating	Adv.
Margin		OBA	ONE	OSA	OSC	OTC	Systems	vacuum	Solai	Coating	Techn.
2012 -14		RONA and BES Margin targets set for 3YBP periods, annually revised									



#### **Organization Development**

- Footprint Optimizations; Closing, Building-up and Moves of Sites
- Management Structure

### 3YBP – Execution in 5 Strategic Pillars



#### Stakeholder Excellence

- Systematically identify and define profitable markets and customer groups with capture plans
- Build trust and create loyalties with external parties
- Secure sustainability and corporate social responsibility

#### Portfolio Enhancement

- Enhance professional value based pricing
- Create processes for new ideas and profitable, sales generating breakthrough innovations
- Build competitive Product and Service Portfolios with increased standardization

# Value Chain Optimization

- Improve production capabilities and efficiencies
- Enhance supply chain capabilities including supplier relationships
- Define & implement effective, efficient processes and process governance incl. IT

#### People Engagement

- Further develop and establish corporate culture
- Be passionate about people development: search, select, develop, coach, reward and retain
- Define and manage core knowledge

# Organization Development

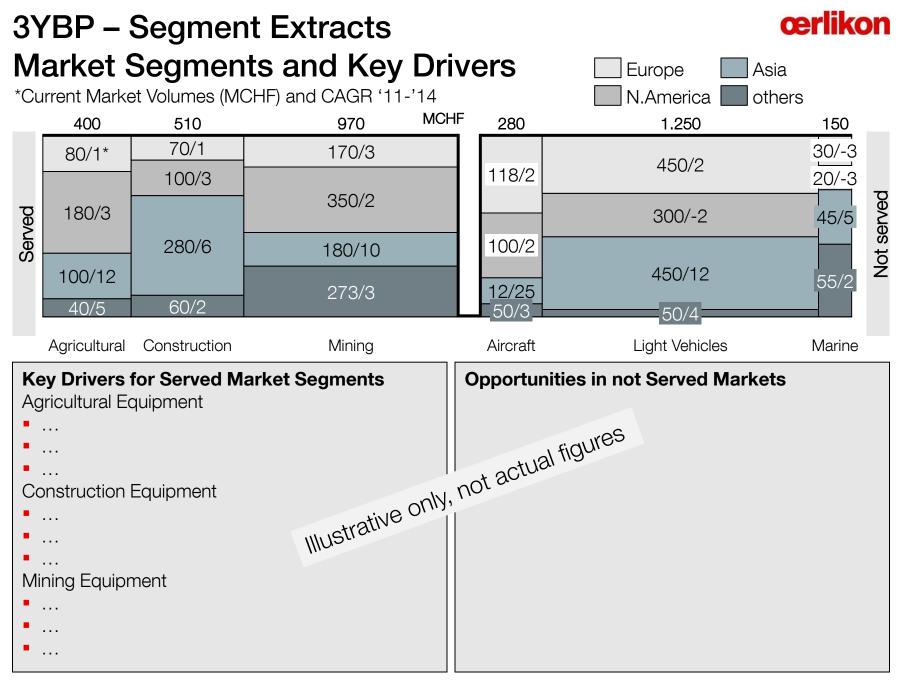
- Develop footprint which optimizes our assets vis-à-vis the location of our customers and best-cost suppliers to ensure international competitiveness
- Strive for lean, effective and efficient organizations incl. management structures

### 3YBP - Corporate Driven Initiatives



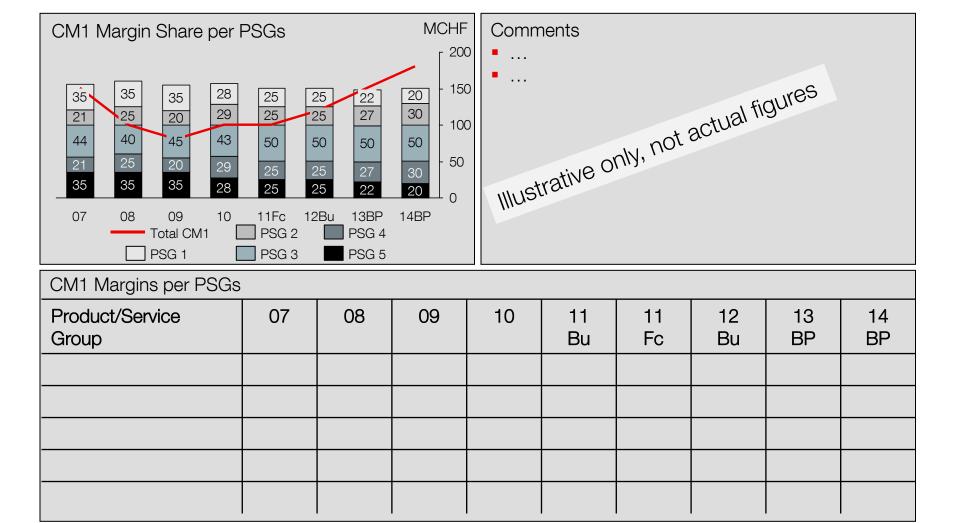
- Strategic initiatives have top-level support
- Initiatives are communicated throughout the organization
- Clear roles and responsibilities for the implementation are established





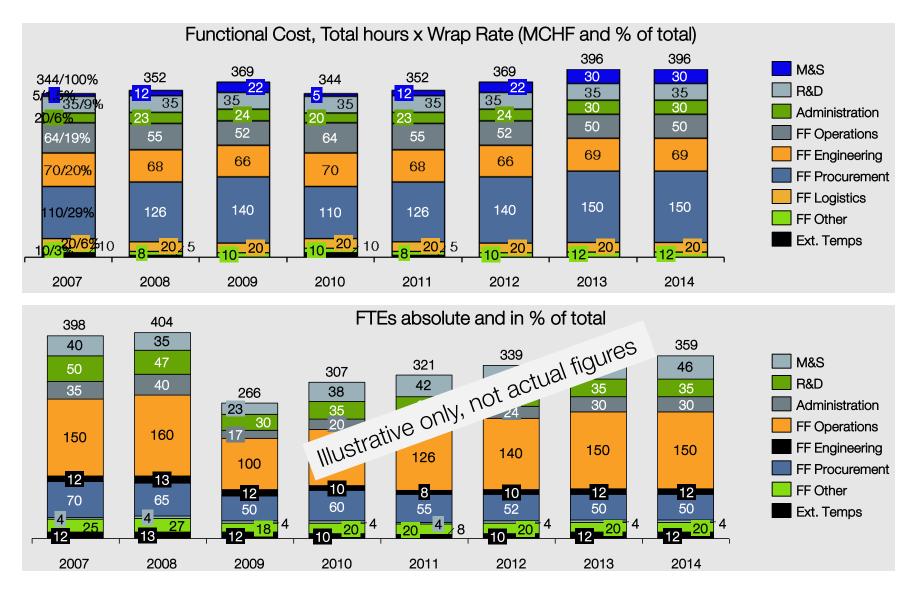
# 3YBP – Segment Extracts Profitability per Product/Service Group





# 3YBP – Segment Extracts Structural Overview



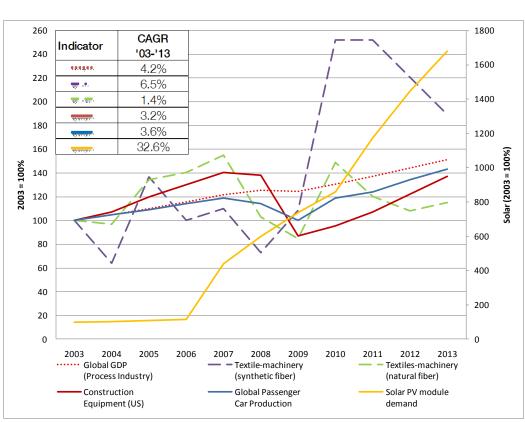


### **œrlikon**

# 3YBP – Extract Industry Cycles considered in Scenario Planning

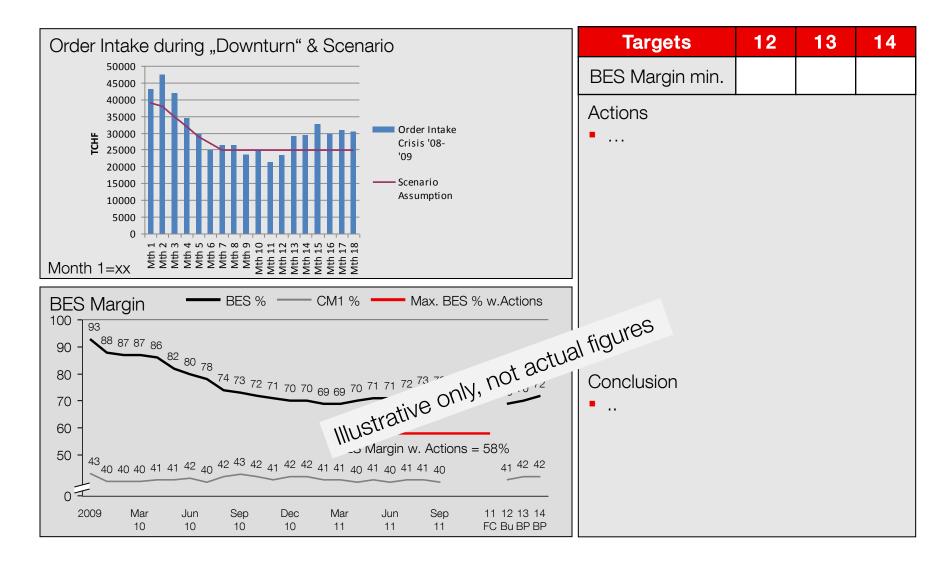
Oerlikon's Segments carefully analyze relevant leading industry indicators for their scenario planning

- Textile
   The textile industry is a mature,
   volatile and early cycle business
- Drive Systems
   Mature on-/off-highway automotive and construction equipment industries are late in cycle
- Vacuum
   Main market, the process industry correlates closely with GDP;
   growing weight on Asian markets
- Solar
   Highly dynamic solar PV market yet has no cycle, only growing
- Coating
   Automotive industries drive the coating service business



# 3YBP – Segment Extracts Scenario Planning - Actions





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### Megatrends Rationale



#### Megatrends

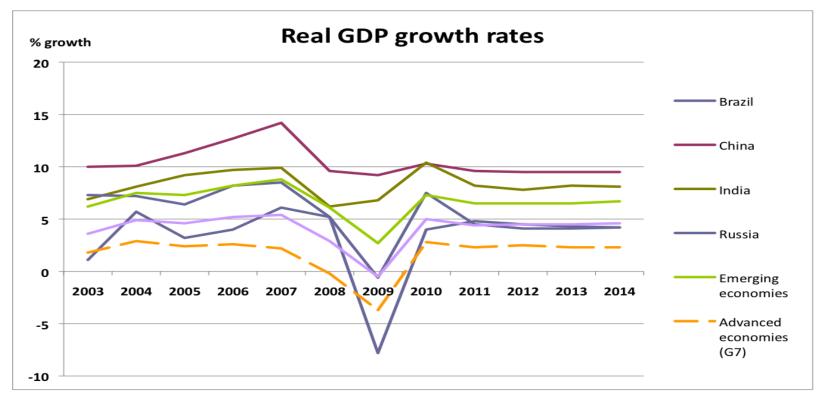
- Demographics Urbanization Middle class expansion
- Shift of powers and redistribution of wealth
- 3 Environmentalism
- 4 Globalization of businesses
- 5 Connectivity and productivity

- Trend researchers define and track as many as 100 different global trends
- From an Oerlikon perspective, 5 megatrends have been filtered and defined which have global importance and a direct, significant impact on Oerlikon's regional growth potential
- The megatrends evaluated present both opportunities and challenges.
   Most have a "potentially" positive impact on Oerlikon's businesses

# Megatrends Cause Different Growth Rates in Different Regions



- Beside macro-economic factors megatrends have a direct impact on regional growth perspectives
- Unbalanced 2-speed growth (advanced economies with low growth vs. emerging economies with high growth rates).
- 50 70% of growth will come from emerging markets between 2011 2020



Source: IMF Asia & pacific, April 2911

# Megatrends Quantifiable Impact – Example (1/2)



Facts Impact Megatrend Population in BIC will grow **Population** by 570 mill people until 2030 Additional 1.3 bn. mostly in other growth 2030 emerging countries World population is set to grow from 6.9 bn. today to 8.8 bn. by 2030.\* In BIC, additional 600 mill. **Urbanization** Growth primarily in people will be living in cities 2030 emerging markets **Demographics** urbanization 1.9 bn. additional people in 20 years. and BRIC + Mexico will provide middle class 60% of the total GDP growth It took until 1800 to reach **GDP** growth equivalent to US\$ 123 trillion. 1 bn. people Share of G20 GDP will rise from Growth is accelerating 19% to approx. 50% in 2050. Advanced economies and **Aging** China are growing old

<sup>\*</sup>Source: UN Population Division 2011

# Megatrends Quantifiable Impact – Example (2/2)



Impact

Population growth 2030

Population in BIC will grow by 360 mill people until 2030 Additional 640 mill. mostly in other emerging countries

Urbanization 2030

In BIC, additional 600 mill. people will be living in cities

**GDP** growth

BRIC + Mexico will provide 60% of the total GDP growth equivalent to US\$ 123 trillion. Share of G20 GDP will rise from 19% to approx. 50% in 2050.

**Aging** 

Advanced economies and China are growing old

#### Infrastructure

Physical infrastructure such as electricity, water supply and transportation will be required to cope with a growing urban population and middle class. Asia alone will invest 7.5 trillion in infrastructure by 2020.

#### **Energy**

India has established a governmental program budgeted at US\$ 10bn for building 17 GW electricity production facilities using alternative energy (primarily wind and solar) between 2012 - 2017

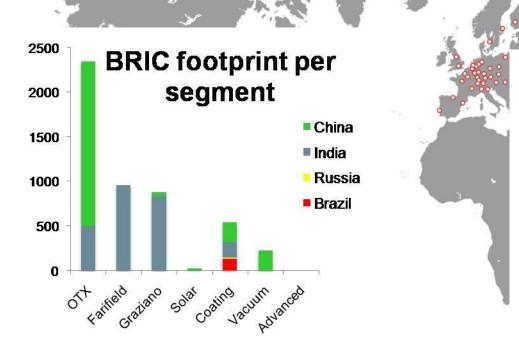
#### Consumer electronics

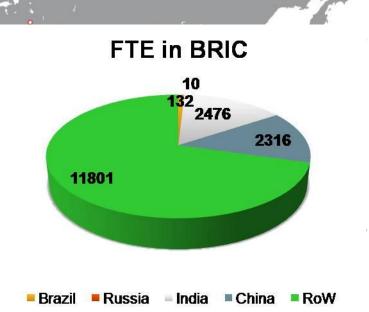
India and China have both reached more than 1 bn. mobile subscribers Consumer electronics with double-digit growth rates





PDIC (2010)	sqm	FTE						
BRIC (2010)		Total	M&S	R&D	OPS	Admin		
Brazil	8'030	132	16		105	11		
Russia	1'400	10	1	0	3	6		
India	49'257	2'476	287	8	2'006	143		
China	116'076	2'316	208	72	1'861	46		
Total	174'763	4'934	512	80	3'975	206		





# Oerlikon's Potential (1/3) 5 Megatrends' Chain of Effects



Sub trends

Megatrends

Impact

Aging: Japan, Korea other advanced economies and China

Population growth: emerging markets

Rapid urbanization: middle class, dispensable income, infrastructure, construction

Trade up / trade down: smart

products

New consumer markets: BRIC

Demographics Urbanization Middle Class

- Aging → healthcare → vacuum technology → Vacuum
- Middle class 

   India and China 

   consumer electronics 

   nanotechnology 

   Advanced Technology
- Middle class → emerging markets → lifestyle → sophisticated and high end textile fabrics → OTX
- Urbanization → mobility → automotive demand →
   ODS, Coating, Advanced Technology
- Trade down for "Smart products" (70% functionality, 40% cost) → all Segments
- Infrastructure → emerging markets → construction equipment → power train technology → ODS

Power shift: from advanced economies to emerging countries (India & China) 2-speed economy

Global divide: wealth disparity,

social responsibility

Trade: increased integration

and global trade

Location: Shift of consumer

location

**Shift of Powers** 

Redistribution of Wealth

Emerging markets increased influence and power
 Striving toward technological leadership
 investments in high tech and cleantech
 BRIC
 Solar, OTX, Coating

# Oerlikon's Potential (2/3) 5 Megatrends' Chain of Effects



Sub trends Megatrends Impact

Energy production; production (sources of energy and mix. Energy efficiency; transportation, buildings and industries.

Energy storage; battery technology, super capicitors, compressed air energy storage, etc.

Water; scarcity, purification and filtering

Materials; innovative and new materials, waste and recycling, material scarcity high commodity prices

#### Environmentalism

- Energy production → alternative energy → solar energy → nano and vacuum technology → Solar,
   Advanced Technology and Vacuum
- Energy production → alternative energy → power train technology → ODS
- Energy efficiency → Innovation for energy saving, waste and use of raw materials → OTX
- Energy conversion & efficiency → PV modules, power devices, solid state lighting → Solar, Advanced Technology
- Energy efficiency → High pressure fuel injection systems for combustions engines → hard and lubricant coatings → Coating
- Water scarcity → chemical industry → vacuum technology → Vacuum
- Environmental protective processes → replace old technology → vacuum technology → Vacuum

# Oerlikon's Potential (3/3) 5 Megatrends' Chain of Effects



Sub trends

Megatrends

Impact

#### Competition

emerging markets global competitors

Mobility of workforce

Sourcing and commoditization

R&D location; shift of location toward emerging markets

Global scale, roll-out, faster time to market, Brand affility

# Globalization of Businesses

Only trend with potential adverse impact because "Rapidly Developing Economies" like China compete not only for customers but also for scarce R&D resources

- Increased competition → price pressure → Vacuum, Advanced Technology, OTX
- Globalization → entire value chain → global presence → Oerlikon's already established strong footprint in rapidly developing markets is further expanded

**Industry automation:** for higher productivity

Connectivity: information, transparency, mobility, internet smart devices (mobile phones, consoles, gaming, e-books, netbooks)

Productivity
gains from other technologies
Electricity access; Grid
optimization and decentralized
solutions

Connectivity and Productivity

- Automation for productivity gains and less labor → lower cost → ODS and OTX
- Productivity gains → drive down cost of solar technology → Solar
- Electricity access in regions with limited grids → solar power → Solar
- Automation and productivity gains drive demand for high end production methods 

  vacuum technology, textile equipment 

  Vacuum and OTX

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#### **Current Status**



#### Management

- Renewed Corporate Identity
- Clarity of Corporate vs. Segment roles
- Increased transparency

#### **Strategy**

- Established a comprehensive strategy management system for the entire Group
- Intelligence and understanding on trends and cyclicality
- Guidelines on resource allocation and capital investment

#### **Operations**

- Methodologies deployed to maximize the RONA of Segments
- Targets for value drivers and enablers
- Methodology to manage cyclicality
- Better positioned to act on potential up and down swing

#### **Potential**

- Relentless and continuous improvement across the entire value chain
- Understanding of megatrends and technology trends facilitate the exploitation of opportunities in regional emerging markets
- Strong and innovative product pipeline for new value propositions in emerging markets due to "trade down" dynamics

#### **Further Potential**



Careful analyses of megatrends, macro-economics, industry cycles and Best-In-Class peers are transformed into plans addressing Oerlikon's improvement and growth potential within the framework of the 5 Strategic Pillars.

- In the 3YBP the Segments address the improvement potentials with Strategic Projects
- All Strategic Projects are tracked in a portfolio management system, which reports on committed resources and expected returns, creating transparency on Group-wide capital allocation

	Management Focus on Potential 3YBP 2011 – 2013								
	Stakeholder Excellence	Portfolio Enhance-ment	Value Chain Optimization	People Engagement	Organization Development	Cyclicality Management			
Group	Illustrat				.os				
Textile			act	ual figur					
Drive Systems	•	only	, no ac						
Solar	Illustrat	ive							
Vacuum									
Coating	•								
Advanced Technologies									
-	no	little	some	high	very high				



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